

## Academic Senate Orientation – Fall 2016



# **Roles and Responsibilities of Local Senates**

- Familiarity with the statutory context in which the senate operates
- Knowledge of local participatory/shared governance policies
- Advocating for faculty interest
- Maintaining effective relationships with other governance groups
- Developing senate participation and leadership
- Fostering communication

#### Academic Senate

The Academic Senate is the primary voice of the faculty in academic and professional matters at Santa Rosa Junior College.



# Some Questions to Consider?

- Where does the Academic Senate Authority come from?
- What is the role of the Academic Senate?
- What does the Academic Senate have authority over?

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# Where does the Academic Senate Authority come from?

- Education Code
- Title 5 Regulations

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# California Education Code

- Laws resulting from legislation
- Requires legislation to be changed
- Always supersedes Title 5 regulation
- Governance was amended by AB 1725 in 1988

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# Title 5

- California Code of Regulations
- Derived by the Board of Governors from the California Education Code
- Division 6 applies to California Community Colleges
- Regulation with the force of law

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The Governing Board shall ... ensure ... the right of academic senates to assume primary responsibility for making recommendation in the areas of **curriculum and academic standards**.

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## What is the role of the Academic Senate?

• Title 5 § 53200 (B)

Academic Senate means an organization whose primary function is to make recommendations with respect to <u>academic and professional</u> <u>matters</u>.

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## What is the role of the Academic Senate?

• Title 5 § 53200 (C)

Academic and Professional matters means the following policy development and implementation matters:

# The "10 + 1"

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The "10 + 1"

Section § 53200 (c)

- 1. Curriculum, including establishing prerequisites
- 2. Degree & Certificate Requirements
- 3. Grading Policies
- 4. Educational Program Development
- 5. Standards & Polices regarding Student Preparation and Success

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The "10 + 1"

Section § 53200 (c)

- 6. College governance structures, as related to faculty roles
- 7. Faculty roles and involvement in accreditation process
- 8. Policies for faculty professional development activities
- 9. Processes for program review
- 10. Processes for institutional planning and budget development

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# The "+ 1"

#### Section § 53200 (c)

# 11. Other academic and professional matters as mutually agreed upon.

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## Collegial Consultation – Defined

## Title 5 § 53200 (d):

- ...the district governing board shall develop policies on academic and professional matters through either or both of:
  - 1. *Rely primarily* upon the advice & judgment of the Academic Senate
  - 2. Reach *mutual agreement* with the Academic Senate by written resolution, regulation, or policy

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## Collegial Consultation – Defined

## Section § 53200 (d)(1):

- When rely primarily:
  - The recommendations of the senate will normally be accepted...
    - Only in exceptional circumstances and for compelling reasons will the recommendations not be accepted.
    - If a recommendation is not accepted, the governing board or its designee, upon request of the academic senate, shall promptly communicate its reasons in writing to the academic senate.

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## Collegial Consultation – Defined

## Section § 53200 (d)(1):

- When *mutually agree* (and an agreement has not been reached):
  - Existing policy shall remain in effect except in cases of legal liability or fiscal hardship.
  - Board may act, after a good faith effort to reach agreement, only for compelling legal, fiscal, or organizational reasons.

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## The "10 + 1" Primacy

- 1. Curriculum, including establishing prerequisites.
- 2. Degree and certificate requirements.
- 3. Grading policies.
- 4. Educational program development.

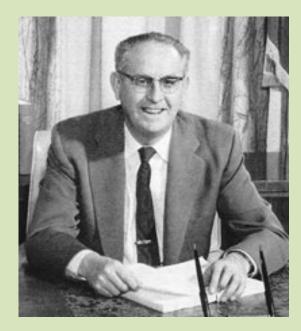


- 5. Standards or policies regarding student preparation and success.
- 6. College governance structures, as related to faculty roles.
- 7. Faculty roles and involvement in accreditation processes
- 8. Policies for faculty professional development activities.
- 9. Processes for program review.
- 10. Processes for institutional planning and budget development.
- 11. Other academic and professional matters as mutually agreed upon.





# **The Brown Act!**



## COMMITMENT TO:

Openness

Transparency

**Public Access to information** 

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# **The Brown Act!**

- Applies to meetings of all legislative bodies (GC 54952)
- Adopted in 1953
- What is considered a meeting?

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## Does the Brown Act Apply to Local Academic Senates?



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# Applying the Brown Act

- All meetings are open!
- Who's "in charge" of the agenda?

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# Applying the Brown Act

## Agendas

- Publically posted 72 hours prior
- email 1 week before
- Must Include:
  - Time & Place
  - Public comments
  - Action items with brief description

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# Applying the Brown Act

### Votes

- All votes are public record
- Individual Senator votes are recorded in minutes

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# Rules of Order

## ByLaws: Robert's Rules of Order, Revised

- <u>http://www.robertsrules.com/</u>
- Can choose elements to use
- Parliamentarian

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## **President's Role in Meetings**

- Prioritize
- Balance discussion and debate with decisions
- Keep agenda moving

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- The meetings are run by the Senate President
- The Senate President convenes and adjourns Senate meetings
- One must be recognized by the President before speaking
  - Raise your hand and wait to be acknowledged by the President before speaking
  - When discussion or action items are presented, the President is responsible for governing the discussion of the item, therefore address questions to the President not the presenter

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## **Agenda Changes?**

- Can change order
- Cannot add items
- Time limits



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## Agendas

- Open Forum
- Minutes
- Reports
- Action
- Discussion

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## The reports are information items only

- Members are allowed to ask clarifying questions, but the reports are not intended for discussion, nor commentary
- Senate members can appeal to have an item from Reports put on a future agenda as a discussion item

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## **Action Items**

- Format of action items?
- Need a first reading
- Published agenda items only!
  O Exceptions??



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### **Discussion Items**

- Discuss only, no action
  - Can be moved to action agenda
  - May be information only (currently, no action required)
- Important to note:
  - All information must be available to the public
  - Documents become public documents

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## When making a motion

- State your name for the record
- Clearly phrase the motion that you wish to move forward "I, \_\_\_\_\_, make a motion to ...."
- A move must be seconded
- President states: "It is moved and seconded that we ..."

### Once a move is on the table

Debate on the motion can follow

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- The person making a motion is allowed to speak first and expand the motion.
- No member can speak twice to the same issue until everyone who wants to speak has had an opportunity.
- Refrain from speaking merely in order to agree with what has already been said.
- Keep comments brief and to the point, recognizing time restraints and the desire for others to contribute.

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- Any Motion to Suspend Rules requires 2/3 vote
  Time needs to be allowed for debate, if desired
- Suspension of Rules to Vote on a Discussion Item should be <u>reserved for time sensitive issues only</u>

### A second reading allows:

- Notification that a vote will be held
- Senators to seek input from constituents and reflect prior to voting

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- To vote on a motion:
  - President states: "Are you ready for the question?"
    If there is no more discussion, a vote is taken.
  - To end debate, a member states: "I move the previous question"
    - (2/3 vote required to cut off additional debate)

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## **Decision Making**

- Other Actions
  - Close debate, limit or extend debate
  - Refer to committee
  - $\,\circ\,$  Modify wording of a motion
  - Suspend rules
  - Divide motion
  - o Table

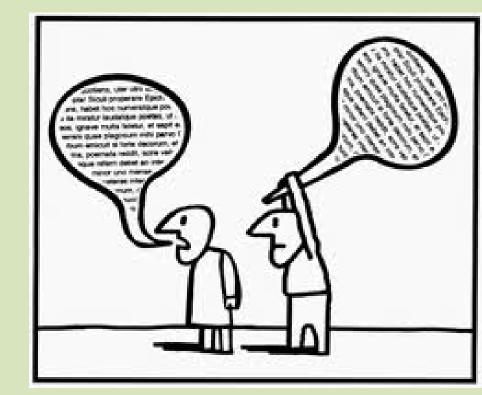
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## **Discussion & Debate**

- Limit to a topic
- Courteous comments



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### **Discussion & Debate: Discussion of Guiding Principles**

- Treat everyone with courtesy and respect
- Listen actively respect others when they are talking
- Listen to others with an open mind
- One person speaks at a time no crosstalk or side conversations
- Be aware of your own and other's participation step up and step back!
- Share your own experiences and opinions with "I" statements, rather than generalizing with "We" or "They" comments
- Respectfully challenge an idea, not a person
- Respect the groups' time and keep comments brief and to the point



### Group Discussion on Rules of Order (sort by color)

What would you like to see happen to make sure that the meetings move along and everyone has a chance to participate?

- 1. How strictly should we follow Robert's Rules?
  - No member can speak twice to the same issue until everyone who wants to speak has had an opportunity.
  - Refrain from speaking merely in order to agree with what has already been said.
  - What else would you like to consider?
- 2. Should we continue to attempt to abide by time guidelines?
- 3. Do we want to have Senators stand to speak?
- 4. Do you want to continue with a brief stretch break?